

mountain

(noun)

1. A **mountain** is higher and steeper than a hill.
2. Mount Everest is the highest **mountain** in the world.
3. Mount McKinley in Alaska is a **mountain** that is always covered with snow.

river

(noun)

1. A **river** flows into a larger body of water, such as a lake or an ocean.
2. A **river** is a large flowing body of fresh water.
3. I like to go fishing in the **river**.

town

(noun)

1. I live in a small **town**, but someday I would like to move to a big city.
2. A **town** has schools, parks, and stores.
3. We could see the **town** from across the river.

village

(noun)

1. The **village** is made up of a post office, a small grocery store, a church, and some homes.
2. All the people in the **village** met at the school for a meeting.
3. Unlike the nearby city, the **village** does not have a police department.

house

(noun)

1. The numbers in my address are posted on my **house**.
2. Some people live in a **house**, and others live in an apartment.
3. Children pretend to be a family when they play **house**.

flower

(noun)

1. Another word for **flower** is *bloom*.
2. A colorful **flower** will attract many insects and birds.
3. A daisy is a kind of **flower**.

tree

(noun)

1. We have an apple **tree** in our backyard.
2. A **tree** has a trunk, roots, branches, and leaves.
3. Bark is on the trunk of a **tree**.

playground

(noun)

1. A **playground** often has swings, slides, and climbing equipment.
2. The friends met at the **playground**, or park, to play basketball together.
3. The school **playground** is in the yard around the building.

swing

(noun)

1. A **swing** is like a hanging seat.
2. A **swing** moves forward and backward, but a seesaw moves up and down.
3. The playground by my house has a **swing**.

shop

(noun)

1. We buy roses at the flower **shop**.
2. Please go to the **shop**, or store, and buy milk.
3. We took our lawn mower to an engine repair **shop** to get fixed.

Name: _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Record a vocabulary word in each word box. Then write a synonym and an antonym, draw a picture, and define each word. Use each word in a sentence on the back of this worksheet.

Word

Synonym

Antonym

Picture



Definition _____

Word

Synonym

Antonym

Picture



Definition _____

mountain

a high and often rocky
area of land with steep or
sloping sides that is
bigger and taller than a
hill
(*noun*)

river

a large stream of flowing
water
(*noun*)

town

a place where people live
that is smaller than a city
but larger than a village
(*noun*)

village

a community of people
that is smaller than a
town
(*noun*)

house

a building where people
live
(*noun*)

flower

the part of a plant that
grows seeds
(*noun*)

tree

a large woody plant with
roots, a trunk, and
branches
(noun)

playground

a place for outdoor play,
often near a school
(noun)

swing

a seat that hangs from
ropes or chains and
moves back and forth
(noun)

shop

a place where people buy
things or take them to get
fixed
(*noun*)

Name: _____

An **analogy** shows a relationship between two sets of words. The words in the first pair must have the same relationship as the words in the second pair. To complete an analogy with a missing word, you must first discover the relationship between the completed pair. (Example: *Cat* is to *meow* as *dog* is to *bark*.)

stream**mountain****rink****rose****living room****ice****city****oak****camp****leap**

INSTRUCTIONS: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words. Then use the words in the word box to complete the second pair of words.

1. **Shop** is to *store* ...as... **jump** is to _____.
2. **River** is to *water* ...as... **glacier** is to _____.
3. **House** is to *mouse* ...as... **sink** is to _____.
4. **Town** is to *city* ...as... **hill** is to _____.
5. **Playground** is to *play* ...as... **campground** is to _____.
6. **Swing** is to *playground* ...as... **couch** is to _____.
7. **Tree** is to *oak* ...as... **bush** is to _____.
8. **Mountain** is to *hill* ...as... **river** is to _____.
9. **Flower** is to *rose* ...as... **tree** is to _____.

Name: _____

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stream

mountain

rink

rose

living room

ice

city

oak

camp

leap

INSTRUCTIONS: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words. Then use the words in the word box to complete the second pair of words.

10. **Village** is to *town* ...as... **town** is to _____.

Name: _____

mountain**town****house****tree****swing****river****village****flower****playground****shop**

INSTRUCTIONS: Use the vocabulary words in the word box above to complete the sentences below.

1. A _____ is a place where people live.
2. I took my bike to the bike _____ to get fixed.
3. A _____ is like a large stream.
4. Our _____ is so small that we don't have a shopping mall.
5. A rose is a _____ that smells good.
6. A _____ is tall and steep and bigger than a hill.
7. I move back and forth when I sit on a _____.
8. A _____ is a place where people live that is smaller than a town.
9. A _____ has roots, a trunk, and branches.
10. The children spend recess on the _____.

Name: _____

A **noun** is a person, place, thing, or idea. If the noun is the name of a person or a specific place, it is called a **proper noun**. A proper noun is always capitalized.

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the words below. Decide whether the word is best classified as a person, place, thing, or idea. Then write each word in the appropriate column.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| mountain | town | house | tree | swing |
| river | village | flower | playground | shop |

| PERSON | PLACE | THING | IDEA |
|--------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | |

Use each noun from the table in a sentence.

1. _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.

Name: _____

A **noun** is a person, place, thing, or idea. If the noun is the name of a person or a specific place, it is called a **proper noun**. A proper noun is always capitalized.

6. _____ •

7. _____ •

8. _____ •

9. _____ •

10. _____ •

Write three words that are not nouns.

Name: _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Use what you know about the vocabulary words to complete the following sentences.

1. We go to the **river** to _____.
2. A **tree** has _____.
3. The top of a **mountain** is _____.
4. A **town** is smaller than a _____.
5. In a **village**, you might see _____.
6. My favorite thing to do at the **playground** is _____.
7. A **house** has _____.
8. I sit on a **swing** at _____.
9. My favorite **flower** is _____.
10. I need to go to the **shop** to _____.

Name: _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Choose the best answer to complete each statement.

1. The sides of a mountain are often _____.
 (a) flat
 (b) marshy
 (c) steep
2. The water in a river is _____.
 (a) salty
 (b) brackish
 (c) fresh
3. A town is like a small _____.
 (a) city
 (b) neighborhood
 (c) village
4. Unlike a city, a village may not have a _____.
 (a) grocery store
 (b) police department
 (c) post office
5. A house is like _____.
 (a) an office
 (b) a home
 (c) a school
6. A flower is a part of a _____.
 (a) cloud
 (b) plant
 (c) puppy
7. The parts of a tree under the ground are its _____.
 (a) roots
 (b) branches
 (c) leaves
8. _____ are not on a playground.
 (a) Slides
 (b) Cars
 (c) Swings
9. A swing moves _____.
 (a) around in a circle
 (b) forward and backward
 (c) up and down
10. You do not go to a shop to _____.
 (a) get something fixed
 (b) buy something
 (c) lose something

mountain



river



town



village

**Place
picture
here.**

house



flower



tree



playground



swing



shop

